

# THE ALYDORSE

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Brigham Young University Provo, Utah

Vol. 39 No. 74 Tuesday, January 14, 1986

## Bangerter outlines plan for 1986 budget issues

By ED WRIGHT  
Senior Reporter

To meet the needs of exploding school enrollments in Utah, Governor Norman H. Bangerter outlined his plan to meet the crisis head-on in his annual State of the State address Monday night at the State Capitol.

Bangerter warned of a "condition, not a storm" that will approach with predictable sureness. He said if adequate preparation and action was not taken, the conditions could lead to a cost ten times greater than the floods of 1983.

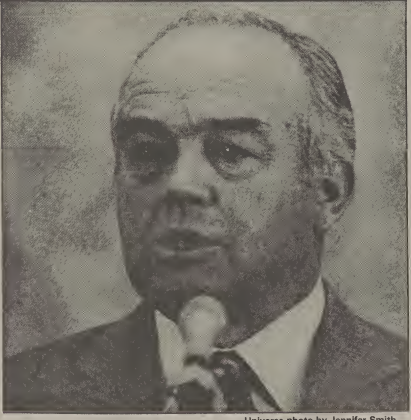
**Government role**  
"Government has a role—an important one—but every time we try to lift a burden from our shoulders to the government, there is cost. The cost might be increased taxes or loss of efficiency, but all too often, we lose the ability to shape our own destiny," he said.

Bangerter said private initiative would continue to be the foundation of state prosperity and quality of life.

During the speech, Bangerter predicted the state will face an additional 132,000 students in Utah school during the next ten years. He said this tidal wave of students is heading toward the state's colleges and universities and will increase enrollments by 40 percent over the same period.

Noting that Utah's financial resources will not grow anywhere near the rate to fund the growth, Bangerter outlined a plan he calls "Alert" to meet the challenge of educating the wave of new students.

**Four areas**  
"Alert" addresses four areas of education: managing growth, assuring quality, strengthening the link between education and the state's economic development and building



NORMAN H. BANGERTER

Universe photo by Jennifer Smith

a strong partnership between public and higher education. Addressing the issues, Bangerter said the schools need to better use existing buildings. "To lower class sizes to the national average, the state would have to spend an additional \$100 million," he said. Because of the cost of such a project, he proposed reducing class sizes in selected grades and classes.

"While we may not be able to reduce class size to the degree desired, we can achieve a similar result by focusing on an alternative—the

adult-to-pupil ratio. "Parents, grandparents and other interested citizens must come to the aid of our schools. Thousands of volunteers could be used to supplement the efforts of our excellent teachers," Bangerter said. He requested \$1 million to fund the administration and training of the proposed school volunteers.

He also said the state should put a greater emphasis on technically-oriented colleges to take up the slack of increased enrollments in higher education.

"... our educational challenges are not negative. I view this growth in our system as a significant increase in our human capital—that store of productive capability that will ensure a dynamic and prosperous future," Bangerter said.

The second great challenge facing the state is providing jobs for all who want to live and work in Utah, he said. Unemployment in Utah is much lower than the national average.

**Beyond control**  
"... many things that affect Utah's economy are beyond the control of state government. Such things as the prime interest rate, the inflation rate and the cost of energy and natural resources, all have an impact on the health of Utah's economy. Since wealth is created by the private sector, it would be a mistake to believe that government can expand the economy unilaterally by passing a law or increasing a budget," Bangerter said.

Many state representatives and senators said the governor would have a fight if he tried to raise the current \$25 million budget shortfall by borrowing from the state flood fund.

"I think there will be a battle over the flood money (using it to balance the budget) ... there will be some cutbacks in some areas and economizing in others," said State Senator Brent C. Overton.

"I couldn't agree more that we have a critical problem in education," said State Representative Olen S. Walker. "I am generally supportive of the governor's proposals but I don't agree with his proposed use of flood money. I think we will try to keep it intact even more realizing the Great Salt Lake has risen three inches over last years level."

## Legislators begin session that promises much activity

By HEIDI CRAIG  
Universe Staff Writer

While the first day of the state legislative session brought little activity, the rest of the session promises to be busy with issues of a new state office building to be built in Provo and the inclusion of Martin Luther King's birthday as a state holiday high on the agenda.

Most of the bills to be discussed during this legislative session are presently on file at the capitol and available to the public.

State senator Paul Rogers of Orem is hoping the legislature will approve a new state office building in Provo. The building would consolidate such bodies as the Social Services office, the Tax Commission and other state agencies presently scattered around the county.

Utah County Senator Rogers has also filed a bill that would exempt clergymen and attorneys from

reporting child abuse cases to the state.

The bill would repeal the current law that forces clergymen and attorneys to break their professional oath of confidentiality. "The current statute is unconstitutional, forcing attorneys and clergymen to divulge privileged information regarding child abuse cases," said Rogers.

Currently in Utah, a city, county and state official has the power to raise his own salary. State senator Eldon Money has filed a bill that would make it impossible for any elected official to raise his salary any time during his term of office. Senator Money is anticipating a lot of opposition to the bill, it says, "we have to keep with the revenue we have, or we'll end up cutting expenses or raising taxes."

Other Utah senators have been equally busy drafting and filing bills to come up during this session. State Senator Terry Williams, D., S.L.C., will be sponsoring the bill would make

Martin Luther King's birthday a state holiday. "We're one of very few states that hasn't passed Dr. King's birthday as a state holiday and I think that it's an embarrassing situation," he said.

The bill is expected to face opposition because of budget restrictions. Since it would be a state holiday, state employees would have a paid day off and many of the senators feel the state cannot afford the holiday.

"Dr. King's contribution to the civil and human rights of all Americans is worthy of state celebration," said Williams.

A bill giving lawmen the right to fine motorists not wearing seatbelts \$25 is receiving little support from lawmakers. States are being pushed to pass seatbelt laws to prevent the Federal government from passing legislation making it illegal for new cars to be built without some sort of safety device for drivers and passengers.

## Budget cuts may cause disruption

WASHINGTON (AP)—The Government will overshoot this year's deficit target by some \$47 billion, forcing cuts of 4.3 percent in domestic programs and 4.9 percent for the military on March 1, Reagan administration officials said Monday.

The cuts would have been far larger had Congress not limited them under a new budget-balancing law to \$11.7 billion for the remainder of fiscal 1986, which began last Oct. 1.

Still, they were expected to produce major disruptions throughout the federal bureaucracy.

White House spokesman Larry Speakes said the Office of Management and Budget had notified federal agencies of the cuts necessary to carry out the new Gramm-Rudman budget-balancing law.

The law, whose constitutionality is being challenged in federal court by a dozen members of Congress and by a federal employees union, seeks to reduce the annual deficit to zero by 1991 through a series of steps—beginning with a reduction to \$172 billion in 1986.

Under the act, the \$11.7 billion in cuts are to be triggered if the estimated deficit for fiscal 1986 — as calculated by the OMB and the Congressional Budget Office — exceeds the 1986 target by \$20 billion or more.

The CBO and the OMB are to issue their separate projections on the deficit Wednesday. However, officials at both agencies already have said their reports would easily show deficits high enough to trigger the cuts.

A congressional official, who spoke only on condition of anonymity, said the CBO forecast of the deficit will top \$220 billion. Last year, the annual deficit soared to \$212 billion.

The OMB projection, to be based on slightly more optimistic economic

assumptions, is expected to project a somewhat lower deficit figure than the congressional one.

An administration official who also spoke on the condition that he not be identified said the OMB's forecast would be only slightly lower than the CBO's and would still come in "about \$220 billion."

"We're pretty close together on this," the official said.

He said the agencies were told of the 4.3 percent-4.9 percent cuts for planning purposes, and so that figures to be plugged into President Reagan's 1987 budget—to be submitted to Congress on Feb. 3—could be updated.

A deficit of \$220 billion would top the 1986 target by \$47 billion. And, even though the 1986 cuts are limited to \$11.7 billion, the higher-than-expected deficit for 1986 means it will be even harder to make the 1987 requirement for reducing the deficit to \$144 billion.

Earlier, the administration said Reagan's 1987 budget would include \$50 billion in spending cuts to make that target. But that assumed that the deficit would be lowered by 1987 to just under \$200 billion — which now seems doubtful given the new budget estimates.

Thus, \$64 billion or more in cuts might be needed to meet the 1987 targets, given the new budget projections, administration and congressional budget officials suggested.

If Congress fails to enact cuts needed to bring the deficit down to the Gramm-Rudman target, automatic cuts of that magnitude would be triggered.

Both the CBO and OMB assembled their deficit data based on economic conditions that prevailed in the nation Friday.

## Court considers pregnancy query

WASHINGTON (AP)—The Supreme Court, in a case crucial to the interests of American business, said Monday it will decide whether employers may be forced to provide special fringe benefits for pregnant workers.

The court agreed to study a challenged California law requiring employers to grant leaves of absence to pregnant workers who request them, even if leaves are not granted for any other cause.

The California law also generally requires employers to rehire workers returning from pregnancy leaves, even if that benefit is not extended to employees who take leaves for other reasons.

**In other matters, the court:**  
— Agreed to decide in a Connecticut case whether states may limit voting in a political party's primary elections to voters who are members of that party.

The Connecticut law was challenged by Republican leaders who want to open their party's primary elections to unaffiliated voters.

— Voted to decide by July whether the Japanese administration must curtail Japan's fishing rights in U.S. waters to retaliate for continued

Japanese killing of sperm whales in the North Pacific. A lower court said a 1973 law requires such retaliation.

— Said it will decide in a case from Colorado whether the confessions of mentally ill criminal defendants may be used against them.

— Heard arguments in an Arkansas case that systematic exclusion of death penalty opponents from juries in capital cases violates defendants' rights to a fair trial.

In the pregnancy-benefits case, the court must assess the 1978 California law against a 1978 federal law, the Pregnancy Disability Amendment, that barred discrimination in employment based on pregnancy.

The state law was challenged by the California Federal Savings and Loan Association in Los Angeles after state officials filed a complaint against Cal Fed for not putting receptionist Lillian Garland back to work quickly after she took four months off in 1982.

Cal Fed's disability leave policy did not provide for such maternity leaves, and it authorized the savings and loan association to refuse to rehire employees who take any kind of leave.

## Hofmann investigation could conclude soon

SALT LAKE CITY (AP)—Charges against Mark Hofmann, the Mormon documents dealer police call their prime suspect in the October bombing deaths of two people here, are expected by week-end, authorities said Monday.

For nearly three months, investigators have probed the case without bringing charges in the deaths of Steven Christensen, who had dealings with Hofmann, and Kathleen Sheets, wife of Hofmann's associate Gary Sheets.

But Deputy Salt Lake County Attorney Walter Ellett said Monday the investigation was nearing an end, and he expected Hofmann to be charged by Friday.

"It's tough to say, but we're hoping and looking forward to (filing charges) sometime this week," Ellett said.

However, he cautioned that while in its final stages, the case was "under investigation still and we can't say for sure yet (when charges will be leveled), but it will be soon."

Hofmann's attorney, Ronald Yengich, said he, too, had heard his client would be charged this week, "but I haven't heard anything from anyone

who knows."

Ellett defended the length of time prosecutors were taking before filing charges in the deaths.

"I don't think three months is that long considering the complexity of this case," he said.

While Hofmann has not been charged in the bombings, he has been charged with illegal possession of a Uzi machine gun.

Yengich has asked U.S. District Court for a change of venue on Hofmann's upcoming trial on the firearms count, contending news coverage of the bombings has made it impossible to find an impartial jury for his client. No decision has been made.

Part of the investigation has involved Hofmann's dealings with old LDS Church documents, including the so-called McEllein Collection. McEllein, an early Mormon apostle, left the faith and became a bitter foe of church founder Joseph Smith.

Police say Hofmann was attempting to sell the McEllein papers prior to the bombings, but have found no evidence he had any of the documents.

Hofmann himself was injured when a bomb exploded Oct. 16 in his car.



Universe photo by Dave Siddoway

A tractor-trailer overturned into the median on I-15 outside Provo this weekend. This accident, and several others this week, were caused by fog and poor visibility. Motorists are urged to exercise caution while traveling in such dangerous conditions.

See related story on page 2.

## Moses' leadership is topic of forum

Study of the Mosaic experience provides an opportunity to understand the dilemmas of political leadership under different types of rule, says Aaron Wildovsky, professor of political science from the University of California at Berkeley. From slavery in Egypt, to his final efforts to institutionalize hierarchy, Moses demonstrated and maintained an ideal style of leadership.

Author of 26 books, professor Wildovsky will expound on his latest book, *The Mosaic Father: Moses as a Political Leader*, in the Marriott Center Forum Assembly at 11 a.m. today.

Moses was an ideal leader, Wildovsky says. He exemplified the highest stage of leadership, helping his people to do without him by teaching them how to lead themselves.

Wildovsky will present how Moses' ancient leadership

techniques can be of benefit to students and integrated in our modern day.

Professor Wildovsky is currently president of the American Political Science Association, a tremendous honor given to those who show distinguished scholarship, teaching and service to the profession.

Wildovsky serves as a member of the editorial boards of 17 different scholarly journals and is involved with the Survey Research Center at Cal Berkeley. He is noted for his persuasive teaching and arresting essays.

A graduate of Yale University, Wildovsky was the founding dean of the Graduate School of Public Policy at the University of California-Berkeley.

There will be a question and answer session at 12 noon in the Varsity Theater.



# Radio stations will play Apartheid protest song

By ANGELOUE SIMMONS  
Universe Writer

A local radio station has organized broadcasters around the nation to simultaneously play an anti-apartheid song on the first official holiday celebrating the U.S. civil rights movement led by Martin Luther King, Jr.

Radio host Dan McKay said the broadcast will be carried by at least 40 stations in an effort to draw attention to the situation in South Africa. The broadcast can be heard Monday at 2:20 p.m.

"Sun City" is a song written by Little Steven, member of Bruce Springsteen's E Street band. It denounces racial segregation and promotes brotherhood," said McKay.

Sun City was sung and recorded by members of Artists United Against Apartheid, which includes artists such as Pat Benatar, Bruce Springsteen and Pete Townshend.

Sun City is a resort located in the tribal homeland of Bophuthatswana, said Paul Irish, assistant director of Africa Fund. Africa Fund is distributing monies raised by sales of the "Sun City" album.

## NEWS DIGEST

### Utah girl wounded after pizza dispute

PLEASANT GROVE, Utah (AP)—A 14-year-old girl was injured, and her mother was possibly paralyzed following an argument with an 11-year-old boy over a pizza, police said.

Kristal Harvey, Pleasant Grove, was taken to American Fork Hospital and later transferred to Utah Valley Regional Medical Center in Provo early Sunday morning, said Lt. Tom Paul of the Pleasant Grove Police Department.

The victim was listed in serious condition Monday at the medical center. Doctors said the wound could leave Harvey paralyzed, Paul said.

He said Harvey was at a friend's house visiting when she argued with the boy, with whom she had refused to share a pizza. No adults were involved, he said.

"There was an older group of kids and a younger group of kids involved and there was some physical assaulting," Paul said. "Everything in the house got way out of hand."

Paul said a single shot was fired from a .22-caliber pistol, striking Harvey in the neck. The boy with whom Harvey argued has been referred to juvenile court in connection with the shooting, Paul said.

### Farm Belt counties hungry, neglected

BOSTON (AP)—There are 150 counties across the United States, many of them in the Farm Belt, where poverty and restricted access to food stamps leave large numbers of Americans without enough to eat, says a new report.

The finding that so many of the nation's hungriest counties are in the Mississippi Valley and Great Plains states came as a surprise, said authors of the report, which was issued today by the Harvard University School of Public Health and the Physicians Task Force on Hunger in America.

They said much of the problem was due to the failure of federal assistance programs to reach the needy.

"Designed to prevent hunger in the nation, the food stamp program serves just over half the poorest citizens for whom its benefits are intended. This decline in the rate of coverage is taking place as hunger is getting worse," the report said. A total of 668,000 people were found to be eligible for food stamps but not receiving them.

The Physicians Task Force on Hunger, which compiled the study, also issued a general report on hunger in America, calling malnutrition a "growing epidemic" that left up to 20 million Americans chronically underfed.

In the following study, "hunger counties" were defined as those where more than 20 percent of the residents live below the federally defined poverty level — now set at \$10,609 for a family of four — and were fewer than one-third of eligible residents actually receive food stamps.

Using that yardstick, the researchers found that the critical variable was participation in the U.S. Department of Agriculture's food stamp program, which pro-

vides extra food-buying power for recipients of Aid to Families with Dependent Children, the principal welfare program. It is funded by Congress but administered by the states.

In Mississippi, for example, one of the poorest states in the nation, the study found no "hunger counties" because of wide distribution of food stamps, while relatively prosperous Texas had 29, the highest of any state. Eureka County in Nevada was rated the worst with only 1.7 percent of the needy said to be receiving food stamps.

### Libyans protest 'policy of terror'

TRIPOLI, Libya (AP)—More than 100 people demonstrated Monday outside the Belgian Embassy, which represents U.S. interests in Libya, and the government said political groups met to discuss ways to counter what they call the American "policy of terror."

Diplomatic sources said between 100 and 200 people marched to the embassy and delivered a protest note to the Belgian Ambassador Roland Burny. The demonstration ended peacefully after about an hour.

The official news agency, JANA, quoted the statement as saying, in part: "The U.S. administration describes the freedom-fighters as terrorists, but the real terrorists are those who oppress the peoples that fight for their freedom like the Palestinian and South African people."

Reports in the state-run media said meetings of Libya's approximately 1,500 Basic People's Congresses were held around the country to discuss the sanctions President Reagan imposed on Libya last week because of its alleged support of terrorism.

When the congresses were created, Libyan leader Moammar Khadafi said their purpose was to put policy making into the hands of the people.

Also meeting Monday was the Arab People's Congress, which Libyan officials described as a group of Arab revolutionaries from Tunisia, Morocco, Egypt and other Arab nations.

### Israel surrenders to Egypt's demands

JERUSALEM (AP)—Israel's government yielded Monday to Egypt's demand for binding arbitration of a border dispute, hoping to improve relations with Cairo and encourage broader Middle East peace efforts.

The 250-acre Tabah beach resort on the Red Sea's Gulf of Aqaba and 14 other border points were left in dispute when Israel withdrew from Sinai in 1982 after 19 years of occupation following the 1967 Arab-Israeli War.

After overcoming right-wing objections in his governing coalition during a tumultuous 12-hour meeting of senior Cabinet members, Prime Minister Shimon Peres telephoned the news to Egyptian President Hosni Mubarak.

"We have passed the main difficulty. Now we will continue quickly and in a friendly way," Peres was quoted by his spokesman as telling Mubarak.

Israel reported that Mubarak told Peres he was satisfied with the decision unanimously approved by the 10-member inner Cabinet.

U.S. officials warn American citizens

AMSTERDAM, Netherlands (AP)—U.S. diplomats began a terror alert telephone campaign Monday, calling the 10,000 Americans in the Netherlands to warn them of possible terrorist acts against U.S. interests here.

"We call the larger concentrations of Americans, a firm or a school for Americans, and we let them know the way they let other people know," said spokesman Sam Wunder at the U.S. Embassy in The Hague.

The telephone campaign by personnel at the embassy and at the American consulates in Amsterdam and Rotterdam was spawned by a Palestinian terrorist alert declared by the Dutch government.

In response to the Dutch weekend alert, protective measures were expanded at the embassy and two consulates, in addition to heightened security already in place at possible Israeli or Jewish targets in the Netherlands.

No terrorist incidents were reported, and border, airport and seaport checks turned up no sign of the commandos reported loose in Northern Europe, Justice Ministry spokesman Victor Holtus said Monday night.

### Crew battles gear on trip's first leg

SPACE CENTER, Houston (AP)—Columbia's astronauts spent their first full day in space Monday attempting to repair bulky equipment, including a light intensifier that threatened to spoil unprecedented close-up photos of Halley's comet.

The seven-man crew, which includes a Florida congressman, reported malfunctions on a medical device, an astronomy instrument, a materials processing experiment, and a special camera that was aimed at the comet.

On the ground, National Aeronautics and Space Administration officials indicated they would consider shortening the much-delayed mission from five days to four. This would help NASA keep on its schedule of launching 15 shuttle missions this year, a flight director said.

Astronaut George D. Nelson attempted to take pictures of Halley's comet using a camera attached to a light intensifier, but discovered the device would not work.

Mission Control told Nelson to remove the light intensifier from the 35 mm camera and take long exposures of the comet.

Nelson reported that he and astronaut Steve Hawley searched the heavens for the comet, but were uncertain that they found it because it was obscured by light from the moon.

# Iran stops, searches ship near gulf to determine existence of weapons

WASHINGTON (AP)—The United States acknowledged Monday that Iran may have acted with in traditional naval warfare rules in stopping and searching an American merchant ship near the Persian Gulf to determine if it was carrying arms for Iraq.

A final judgment on how to respond to the incident was withheld until the American ambassador to the United Arab Emirates completes his questioning of the captain of the President Taylor, and other facts are assessed, State Department spokesman Bernard Kalb said.

Kalb's statement seemed to represent an effort by the Reagan administration to avoid a flareup with the fundamentalist Moslem regime in Tehran, which is listed by the department as a supporter of terrorism.

Asked what the United States intended to do about the incident, Kalb said "we are evaluating our options." He declined to elaborate.

However, the spokesman did say in a statement that a belligerent nation traditionally has "certain rights" under the rules of naval warfare, to find out whether neutral shipping is being used to provide contraband to its enemy.

Meanwhile, G. Quincy Lumsden Jr., the U.S. ambassador to the United Arab Emirates, was sent to Fujairah to meet with the freighter's captain, Robert Keimann.

In a precautionary move, two American combat ships—the destroyer Conolly and the frigate

Boone—had been moved to the Gulf of Oman, where seven armed Iranian sailors halted and then boarded the President Taylor on Sunday.

The ships were there "to prevent anything other than what happened," Defense Secretary Caspar W. Weinberger told reporters at a breakfast meeting at the Pentagon. "The boarders left very quietly after an hour, an hour-and-a-half. There wasn't any need for the kind of naval protection that the ship was seeking."

The Conolly and the Boone were near the Persian Gulf, but too far north to prevent the boarding, and yet "they were close enough that they could have prevented the Iranians from taking that ship under tow or forcing it to an Iranian port," said a Navy source, insisting on anonymity.

The freighter was stopped in international waters at its weekend retreat in Camp David, Md. White House and State Department officials had promptly described Iran's action Sunday as "a matter of serious concern."

Iran, locked in a war with Iraq for more than five years, has stopped ships from a number of countries, including West Germany, Japan and Yugoslavia, over the past five months, but never an American registry vessel.

Researchers find possible culprit to heart attacks

SARASOTA, Fla. (AP)—A layer of fat surrounding the heart may cause heart attacks by producing chemicals that prompt the growth of leaky new blood vessels in the walls of the heart's arteries, and the discovery could lead to new ways of preventing heart disease, researchers said.

Researchers found indirect evidence that these tiny, fragile blood vessels lead to the formation of blood clots that are often the cause of heart attacks, which kill more than 500,000 Americans each year.



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### Low pressure is expected to push fog out of valley

"Utah Valley weather: fog today; fog and cold tonight," reports the telephone recording. Most of us know this campus like the back of our hands and, according to the weather service, we can continue to find our way by braille as fog clouds up the valley.

William Cope, National Weather Service Specialist, said the fog that pervaded Utah County this week is because of an inversion layer of high pressure over the northern part of the state. An inversion layer reverses the normal atmospheric temperature, Cope explained. This produces a "warm weather cap that traps cold weather and fog near the surface of the earth."

High pressure brings in the warm air that traps this moisture, but low pressure is expected within the next few days, which should push the fog and high pressures out.

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### Orem youth dies

Medical examiners are trying to determine the cause of death of a 17-year-old Orem boy found Saturday morning by his brother.

Todd A. Douglas was found in his bed at his home at 172 W. 1635 N. Orem. According to Orem police a gallon milk jug half-full of gasoline was found on the bed near the boy's pillow.

The cause of the boy's death is not expected to be released until late February.

Douglas attended Orem High School.

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## THE DAILY UNIVERSE

The Daily Universe is an official publication of Brigham Young University and is published as a cooperative enterprise of students and faculty. It is produced as a laboratory newspaper in the Department of Communications under the direction of an executive editor and with the counsel of a university-wide advisory committee.

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## LIFESTYLE

# Animator will talk today at BYU about 'Claymation' techniques



This is one of the "Claymation" figures that is used in the film "The Adventures of Mark Twain." This movie is the first full-length feature film done using Claymation.

An animator who works with the academy award winning Will Vinton Productions will speak about the studio's innovative Claymation technique in the Margaret's Arena Theater, HFAC, today at 4 p.m.

The speaker, Mark Gustafson, works with Will Vinton Productions, which won an Oscar for creating Closed Mondays, one of Vinton's first Claymation styled short films.

"Clay is a superior substance for animation, one which is malleable and doesn't harden. Characters can show a range of emotion as well as change from one shape into another, said Vinton.

"The Adventures of Mark Twain," the first feature-length film using clay animation, will open in Salt Lake on Friday. The narrative dramatizes an imaginary last journey of the great American author Mark Twain.

The Claymation process is a painstaking one. Each sculpted figure is changed 24 times for each second of finished film — 136,000 times total for the 90-minute film. Vinton and the animators at Will Vinton Productions, Inc., are the first practitioners of clay animation in the world.

The animators do add things to the clay to give it a special texture. It is standard for the crew to add broken walnut shells and sand to give the clay a texture and "real" quality.

The tools used to work the surface of the clay are ordinary sculpting tools, with subtle modifications made by each animator. Tools alone are used on the sculpting surface, since fingerprints left behind belie the actual size of the characters and scenery.

Since he started working in clay animation in the mid-1970s, Vinton has received more Academy Award Nominations than any other producer of animated films in the world.

# Y counseling center hosts an open house

By JULIE A. FENTON  
Universe Staff Writer

If BYU students are having difficulties with their schoolwork, personal life or even their roommates, but don't know where to go on campus for help, the time to find out has arrived.

Thursday, the Counseling and Development Center, 149 SWKT, will be sponsoring an open house from 10 a.m. to 5 p.m.

The purpose of the open house is to make the members of the BYU community aware of the services that are offered and to encourage them to use them, said Dr. Clyde Sullivan, director of the Counseling and Development Center.

"Too often people tend to think of a counseling center as a place for people in trouble. It is true that we help people who have serious problems, but we can also aid other students who are lonely or having trouble adjusting," Sullivan said.

By providing demonstrations, workshops and programs throughout the day, Sullivan hopes students will feel comfortable coming in and meet-

ing with the faculty. There will be demonstrations in career counseling, interpersonal skills, personal counseling and learning skills.

Video films and walk-in counseling will also be available throughout the day. Beginning at 10:10 a.m. and running until 4:50 p.m., there will be a variety of sample group programs including some on Assertiveness, Career Decisions for Women, Eliminating Self-Defeating Behavior, and Notetaking.

According to Sullivan, introducing the students to the faculty is another purpose of the open house. "In this type of service, people like to know the faces and the types of people that they will deal with before they will use the service. We feel that we are very good at what we do, and we'd like people to see that," he said.

The professionals of the Counseling and Development Center will be available during the entire day, and Sullivan said he hopes that all students and faculty members will investigate the open house.

# Try putting yourself in their shoes

CAIRO, Egypt (AP) — The sight is incongruous; an Egyptian woman is covered head to toe in traditional Islamic dress, yet from beneath her long skirt peeks a pair of silver, rhine-stone-studded, spiked-heel shoes.

Along downtown Cairo's Kasr el-Nil Street, where almost every other store is a shoe store, people stop and stare with the kind of enthusiasm reserved in most places for puppies in the window or a man on a ledge.

The Egyptians' fascination with shoes is evident. Egyptian shoes are definitely something to see. Looking somewhat outlaid by Western standards, most women's shoes have high heels in elaborate styles and colors. With store windows displaying hundreds of pairs of bright red, glittery gold, and two-tone stripes, classic black pumps are certainly not the norm.

In his shop on Kasr el-Nil, Saeed Ghoneim sells 150,000 pairs of shoes a year and says it isn't easy because so much competition is literally next door. Down the street, Youssef el-Fahakhi's loss concerned about his competitors. "All of the people buy from all the stores," he said, adding that because price ceilings are set by the government, there is little he can do to encourage business. Such price controls in the Cairo market limit the profit a store owner reaps from a single sale.

While sales may vary from store to store, Egypt's shoe industry as a whole could use more

encouragement than is offered by the protectionist 100 percent import tariff that causes almost all shoemaking countries to avoid the Egyptian market.

Ezzeldin Ibrahim, general manager of the Egyptian Chamber of Leather Industries, said Egyptian shoe manufacturers produced 60 million pairs in 1984. He says factories are able to produce 100 million pairs but do not reach their capacity because "there are too many shoes in the market."

In a country of 48 million people, 60 million pairs hardly seem enough to cause an oversupply. However, Egyptian manufacturers have to face the fact that a significant part of Egypt's population, mostly in rural areas, wears no shoes.

Thus Egyptian shoe manufacturers are looking to foreign markets, specifically the United States, as the answer to their industry's malaise.

"We are eager to open the door to export to an American market and also to Arab and African markets," Ibrahim said.

But the United States, which imports 736 million pairs of shoes from 85 countries — 88 percent of the U.S. market — brings in virtually none from Egypt.

Ibrahim said Egypt had exported shoes and leather goods to the Far East in the mid 1970s, but

technological advancements there have caused drastic reductions in shoe imports.

According to figures from the Egyptian Exports Promotion Center, 1.2 million Egyptian pounds (\$860,000) worth of shoes were exported in 1984. These went mainly to Saudi Arabia, Sudan, North Yemen and Iraq, all Arab countries.

"We have a problem with exporting our shoes to Europe and the United States. The shape, the style of our footwear is different from European and American tastes," said Hagag Abdul-Halim, the center's chief of market research for leather products.

Abdul-Halim also noted the prices of exported Egyptian shoes are much higher than those of other exporters like Taiwan and Spain.

Egyptian manufacturers are taking steps to improve the efficiency of their system, which Abdul-Halim contends already has the main ingredients for success.

"Our raw materials are of very good quality," he said.

"We have hides and skins and tanneries, and of course a large labor force."

The country has about 6,000 shoe manufacturers — 10 large plants, 60 medium-size ones and more than 5,900 small factories and workshops, Abdul-Halim said.

# Opera artist to perform works of Handel, Strauss

Concert stage, opera, radio, television and light opera performer Anna Werner-Bachmann will perform in BYU's Performing Arts Series today.

The performance will be at 8 p.m. in the de Jong Concert Hall, HFAC. Bachmann's selections for the evening performance will include pieces by Handel, Schubert and Richard Strauss, and waltzes by Johann Strauss.

"Werner-Bachmann is noted for her warm, personal performances," said Newell Dayley, chairman of the Music Department. "Among the characteristics of her concerts are impromptu and spontaneous elements that delight the audience. She is also a superb singer, and all the reviews we have collected verify her vocal achievements."

Bachmann has appeared with such entertainers as Bob Hope, Red Skelton, Milton Berle, Steve Allen and Pat Boone.

Concentrating on opera and solo

performances at this point in her career, the mezzo vocalist has appeared as soloist with many symphony orchestras in the United States and Europe.

Her recent opera appearances include Flora in "La Traviata," Suzuki in Puccini's "Madame Butterfly" and Frosilla in "La Forza del Destino."

She will be adding the role of Cleopatra in "Julius Caesar" and Dorabella in "Cosi fan Tutte" to her repertoire.

Beginning her early career in Albuquerque, N.M., Bachmann later graduated from Utah State University, where she studied voice and keyboard instruments. She has also studied on scholarship with Madame Vera Schwartz of New York City and currently studies with Dr. Dean Verhines in Los Angeles.

Known to her friends as Sally Anne, Bachmann made her European debut in performances in East and West Berlin.



ANNA WERNER-BACHMANN

# Y Children's Chorale beckons singing kids

Children between the ages of 8 and 13 may join the BYU Children's Chorale, which has performed with the Utah Symphony, BYU A Cappella Choir and BYU Philharmonic Orchestra in past years.

The group, which is open to young singers of any musical ability, will meet in the Conference Center each Tuesday from 4 to 5:30 p.m., beginning this week through April 1.

Children in the chorale will receive vocal and choral training in both church and popular music, and learn the importance of teamwork.

Voice range and quality will be checked by a simple individual hearing evaluation in which the child will sing a well-known song.

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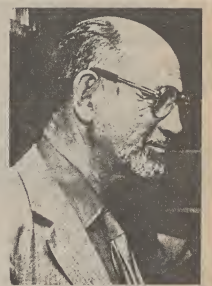
# UNIVERSITY FORUM & DEVOTIONAL

## MARRIOTT CENTER

**Aaron Wildavsky**  
Professor of Political Science, University of California—Berkeley

Tuesday, January 14, 1986  
11:00 a.m.

"The Nursing Father: Moses as a Political Leader"



The study of the Mosaic experience provides an excellent opportunity to understand political leadership and its manifestation in different political regimes. Moses' experience reveals the dilemmas of leadership under the major types of rule, from slavery in Egypt to anarchy before the Golden Calf to equity in the desert, until his final effort to institutionalize hierarchy. Moses is a leader who taught his people to do without him

by learning how to lead himself, an example of the highest stage of leadership.

Professor Wildavsky is the current president of the American Political Science Association. He is the author of *The Nursing Father: Moses as a Political Leader*.

Question-and-Answer Session 12 noon in the Varsity Theatre



# SPORTS

## Gneiting slams dunks Notre Dame

By TOM WALTON  
Sports Editor

A funny thing happened on the way to the Marriott Center Monday night. BYU won a basketball game. That's not all, they won a close basketball game. A close game against a nationally-ranked opponent, even.

What's going on here? Where is the 3-9 Cougar team of December?

"Our ballclub played about the same way tonight as they have for the last eight games — which is pretty good," said BYU Coach Ladell Andersen. Nevertheless, the Cougars elevated their game to another level during a pulsating 80-76 overtime victory over Notre Dame.

"This was a really sweet win for us," said BYU guard Averian Parrish. "We're the same team we were in December, but we've learned how to win the close game against good teams."

Parrish played a major role in the key play of the game. With 1:33 left in the overtime and the Cougars nursing a 70-69 lead, Parrish was double-teamed in backcourt. "If there were two guys on me, and I looked and saw two guys on the weak side, then I knew Tom (Gneiting) would be open deep."

"I jumped up and looked for Tommy. When I went up I didn't know where he was, but I knew he had to be open," Parrish said.

He was right. Gneiting was standing all alone along the Cougar baseline frantically waving his arms. "I was waving my hands and trying to send a mental message to Ave," Gneiting said. The 6-10 junior took the pass and slammed it home, was fouled in the process and converted the three-point play to give BYU a 73-69 lead.

"I thought the defense was closer than it was, but I went up strong and took my time to make sure it would go," Gneiting said. "That shot took

the pressure off, and I knew we could win. I was awful worried at the end of regulation, though."

Gneiting was right. BYU hit enough free throws the rest of the way — even though it missed five straight at the end of regulation, helping send the game to the extra period — to see the victory.

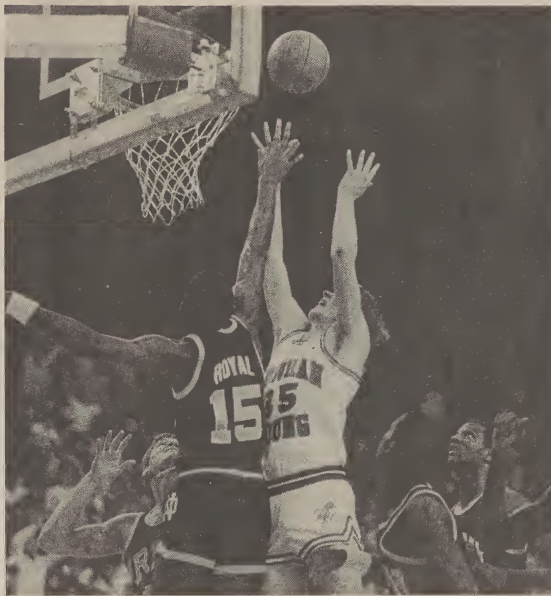
Notre Dame Coach Digger Phelps wasn't sure Gneiting's basket was legit. "There should have been a 10-second call on the basket," Phelps complained. "When he (Gneiting) caught the ball, there were 33 seconds on the shot clock. But neither of the three officials would give us the call."

The Cougars were fortunate the game went into overtime. Tim Kempton netted a driving layup to knot the game at 63. Alan Pollard was then fouled with 23 seconds left, but he missed the free throw, giving the Irish a chance to take the last shot. But after All-American guard David Rivers collided with Bob Capener — no call — Rivers was whistled for double dribble, setting the stage for the overtime and Gneiting's heroics.

Fueled by Jeff Chatman's 16 first half points — including one out-of-my-way slam dunk on a fast break — the Cougars jumped to a 39-36 half-time advantage. Notre Dame was able to defend him better in the second half, but Chatman still hit two key jump shots in the overtime and finished with 21 points.

However, Gneiting and Capener — who played the full 45 minutes — were the real stars on the night. Capener hit 14 points and helped hold Rivers to an uncharacteristic 6 of 22 shooting performance from the floor. Gneiting turned in the best performance of his career with 18 points and his third-straight 14-rebound game.

"We have felt all along we could play with anyone and beat them, especially on our home floor," said Capener. "It finally came to pass."



BYU's Tom Gneiting skies for one of his 14 rebounds during the Cougars' 80-76 overtime win over 13th-ranked Notre Dame. Gneiting also had 18 points.

Universe photo by Brian Heckert

## BYU ski teams capture honors in alpine, nordic

BYU's ski team proved Utah is truly "ski country" when they captured the championship of the Rocky Mountain Collegiate Ski Conference for the fourth year in a row this past weekend.

"Our skiing was absolutely superb. The kids just skied very well," said Coach Ford Stevenson.

BYU dominated in both the nordic (cross-country) and alpine competitions.

Stevenson said a Colorado television station covered the competition for the first time.

"This was the first time we have been given such coverage," said Stevenson.

Some results of the meet include Aaron Billin, first in the men's 15 km individual race, and Bryce Thatcher, second in the same event. First place was taken by BYU's nordic men's relay team consisting of Billin, Thatcher and Patrick Shehan.

Elizabeth Kurkowiak and Melissa Sneddon placed first and second in the giant slalom race. Steven Jones, Joel Davidowski and Tim Murray placed first, second and third respectively in the men's giant slalom.

Sneddon and Kurkowiak placed first and second respectively in the slalom. Jones and Davidowski placed first and second in the men's slalom.

## Patriots not conceding championship to Bears

By THE ASSOCIATED PRESS

It's starting out as the Why Bother Super Bowl. As in, why bother to play it when the National Football League can just declare the Chicago Bears champion?

No sooner had the New England Patriots followed Chicago's 24-0 shutout of the Los Angeles Rams by upsetting the Miami Dolphins 31-14 Sunday than the predictions about the Jan. 26 title game in New Orleans started rolling in.

"Sheep-three Bears," in a very boring game, predicted a Miami television analyst. "Twenty-four/seven Bears" predicted a respected national football writer.

That may be a bit premature, particularly since for only the third time in 20 years, both teams are playing in their first Super Bowls — a particularly disorienting experience for a lot of players.

The Bears, 15-1 in the regular season, have long since been anointed the National Football League's best team. They solidified that position by becoming the first team ever to register two straight shutouts in the playoffs — 21-0 over the New York Giants, then Sunday's whitewash of the Rams.

But while everyone's been eyeing the Bears, the Patriots have quietly snuck up on people, winning 12 of their last 14, including three road victories in the playoffs.

Their only losses in the last three months were 16-13 to the New York Jets in overtime and 30-27 in

Miami, losses they avenged in the playoffs.

They beat the Raiders at the Los Angeles Coliseum a week ago, then ended an eight-game Miami winning streak and their own 18-game losing streak at the Orange Bowl — giving them quality road victories over quality teams in games in which their season was on the line.

"Jimmy the Greek will give us no chance," New England running back Craig James said after Sunday's game, talking about the television pundit. "Last week, when we played the Raiders, Lester Hayes said 'two chances, slim and none.' I hope Jimmy picks us to lose by 15."

In fact, with few exceptions, the Pats match up pretty well with the Bears, who beat them 20-7 in Chicago the second week of the season. But that game came when New England Coach Raymond Berry was still experimenting with his lineup.

Even if they don't play a flashy defense like the Bears' "46," even if they don't have refrigerators or punk quarterbacks; even if they have no rock videos, they still do a lot of the same things — like force turnovers. New England is one of the few NFL teams that practice recovering fumbles, and it shows.

In their three playoff wins, the Pats took the ball away from three good teams 16 times and coughed it up just five, a ratio that if projected over a full season would be an astounding plus-60. The Bears led the NFL this year with a plus-23 ratio.

## Golfers prepare for Arizona tourney

After taking its lumps at the Lady Aztec Invitational Tournament, the BYU Women's Golf Team returned to Provo to prepare for the Arizona Invitational.

With the loss of six seniors over the past two seasons, this is a rebuilding year for the Cougars. The team is without an experienced senior but can rely on junior Martha Vargas to provide leadership along with her quality golf game.

Arizona State won the Aztec tournament and was paced by Danielle Ammonapaw's 219 while Vargas led the Cougars with rounds of 81-78-81, for a total 235. BYU placed 11th

overall — with a 991 total — for the three-day tournament.

"Our scores are not indicative of the quality of our team," said BYU Coach Gary Howard. "We are capable of better golf but there are some problems we need to correct."

If the Cougars are able to correct the problems, they stand a good chance of repeating as conference champions, especially since the High Country Athletic Conference tournament will be held at the Cougars' home course, Hobbie Creek.

The HCAAC championship is up for grabs this year with New Mexico State having the inside track.

## Bosco declines invite

MOBILE, Ala. — BYU quarterback Robbie Bosco and Jack Trueman of Missouri declined invitations to participate in Saturday's Senior Bowl. Both cited injuries as reason for their withdrawal.

Their absence leaves the quarterbacking duties for the North team to Warren Seitz of Missouri. Quarterbacks for the South will be Mike Norseth and Darryl Dickey.

## Bowling team begins tryouts

Try outs for the women's varsity bowling team will be today at 4:15 p.m. at the ELWC Games Center bowling alley.

This year's team will compete against schools in the area, including Arizona State, Utah State and Boise State.

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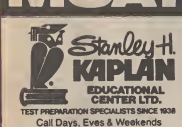
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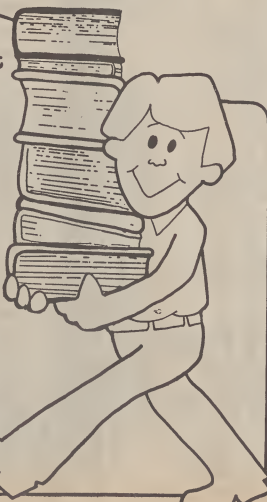
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## Text Department

## Winter Term Textbook Returns

Now is the time to bring in Textbooks that you purchased in error for Winter Term. Help other students who may need your book by bringing it in as soon as possible. Remember that January 18<sup>th</sup> is the last day! (Don't forget to bring the correct sales receipt.)

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## A Flea Market of Ideas

Jan 14-16  
All lectures in 321 ELMC

TUESDAY



Harold E. Stokes  
2:00 PM  
"THE NOBEL PRIZE IN PHYSICS: QUANTUM HALL EFFECT"

WEDNESDAY



Cecil O. Samuelson, Jr., M.D.  
1:00 PM  
"NUCLEAR HAZ: THE ULTIMATE THREAT TO YOUR HEALTH," NOBEL PRIZE

THURSDAY



J.R. Koop  
1:00 PM  
"INDIVIDUAL DECISION HORIZONS AND ECONOMIC BEHAVIOR," NOBEL PRIZE IN ECONOMICS



Michael J. Call  
2:00 PM  
"A NOBEL FOR THE 'NEW NOVEL' BY CLAUDE SIMON"



Gary M. Roeth  
2:00 PM  
"CHOLESTEROL: REAL OR IMAGINARY HEALTH HAZARD," NOBEL PRIZE IN MEDICINE



V. Kent Dillen  
2:00 PM  
"STRUCTURE DETERMINATION: AS EASY AS A, B, C," NOBEL PRIZE IN CHEMISTRY



# Nobel Prize winners lauded at this week's Flea Market

By BARBARA ARMSTRONG and CHRISTY IBA  
Universe Staff Writers

Alfred Nobel signed a will that established prizes to be awarded in his name. He said that the income from his inventions and investments were to be distributed annually in the form of yearly prizes to be given to those who conferred the greatest benefit on mankind.

The Nobel Prizes in physics and astronomy, literature, medicine, and economics will be discussed in this week's Flea Market of Ideas sponsored by the Honors Program and ASBYU Academics Office. The lectures are on Tuesday, Wednesday and Thursday at 1 and 2 p.m. in the Little Theatre in the ELWC.

"These are areas that students and faculty should be aware of," said LeRoy Gunnell, administrative assistant of the Honors Program. "This series presents the leading edge of research, and represents the best of the world."

The first lecture on Tuesday will be given by BYU Physics and Astronomy professor Harold T. Stokes on the discovery of the quantum hall effect. His focus will be why the quantum hall effect is important to science and industry.

Following Stokes, Michael J. Call, BYU French and Italian professor, will speak on "A Nobel for the New Novel" by Claude Simon. Simon received the Nobel Prize in Literature for this novel.

Wednesday's Flea Market will feature the dean of the University of Utah School of Medicine at the 1 p.m. lecture. Cecil O. Samuelson Jr. will speak on the

Nobel Peace Prize and "Nuclear War: The Ultimate Threat to Your Health."

At 2 p.m., Gary M. Booth, a professor of zoology, will speak on the revolutionary work done by two geneticists at the University of Texas on how the body metabolizes cholesterol. The geneticists won the Nobel Prize in Medicine for their efforts in this area.

On Thursday, J.R. Keard, professor of economics and law, will discuss the Nobel Prize in Economics awarded to Franco Modigliani.

Modigliani was cited for his work on a life-cycle theory of economic decisions and corporate finance.

The Flea Market of Ideas is a permanent lecture series that allows faculty members an opportunity to present general education lectures.

## AT-A-GLANCE

**Submissions for At A Glance** must be received by noon the day before publication. All items must be double-spaced and typed on one side of the paper. Submissions must not exceed 25 words. Items will not be published for more than one week. Submissions and submissions of a commercial nature, or which advertising activities result in remuneration to anyone will not be accepted for publication.

**Attention Older Students**—The Bi-entry Awareness Program sponsors a brown bag luncheon every Tuesday from 12 to 1 p.m. in 251 ELWC. Come and talk with your classmates.

**Volunteers Needed**—One hour a week to help with the renovation of the Lakeside. Mentally Handicapped Contact: Janet at 431 ELWC or 774-882.

**Feed Rewarded**—Oakridge school for the handicapped needs volunteers to assist in teaching students on either Tuesday or Wednesday nights from 7 to 9 p.m. Contact Andy Johnson at 431 ELWC or 774-6216.

**AFOTC Scholarships**—Air Force ROTC is sponsoring an Open House today from 1 to 4 p.m. in 250 ROTC Building. Let us tell you about the opportunities and benefits of Air Force ROTC.

**Volunteers Needed**—Anyone interested in working with the mentally handicapped in Lehi, please contact Martin Arvola at 774-754 Ext. 811.

**All Students**—Are invited to participate in the Honors Program Logo contest. The contest is open to all students and limited use of the Honors computer facilities. Contact the Honors Office (250-150) for more information.

**Open House**—Please join us for the Counseling and Development Center open house on Thursday, 14th SWKT. Drop in anytime from 10 a.m. to 2 p.m. Discover what we can offer you. Everyone is welcome.

**Attention Pro-Medians**—Mike Peterson of the University of Utah School of Medicine will give a presentation on admissions. Wed. at 7:30 will be the MCAT Review Course Presentation with reps from National and Kaplan on 2072 JKHB.

**State Department Internships**—All students interested in serving in internships with the U.S. State Department should contact the Washington Seminar Office for more information. The application deadline is Feb. 15. We're 747 SWKT at Ext. 9029.

**Anthropology Colloquium**—A Roundtable Discussion will be presented on "Anthropological Fieldwork in Education." All interested persons are invited to attend and from 3:15-4:45 p.m. in 6225 HRLB (Lower Normal Room).

**Physics and Astronomy Colloquium**—Dr. John A. Gardner, from Oregon State University will be speaking on "Crystal Fields in Zirconium Oxide and Other Pottery" on Wednesday at 4 p.m. in 260 ESC.

**Polynesian Dancing**—Learn to dance the hula and other dances and be involved in a performance in March. Classes every Sat. from 7 p.m. to 9 p.m. in 260 ESC. Everyone is welcome.

**Honor's Bagel Hour**—Everyone is invited for an evening of food, fun and conversation. Held every 7 p.m. in the Master Ball. Pick up free tickets in the Honor's Office (250-150).

**Major's welcome**—H.P. Intel, Hughes coming, Banquet with Dave Unger, Thursday.

**Yaknom**—Big meeting in 250 SWKT at 7 p.m. (Officers 4:30). Come hear about the parties Friday and Saturday nights.

**Cooper Square**—If you hold up your hands and shuffle your feet, then you can square dance. Come tonight from 7:30 to 10 p.m. in 129 LBB.

**Chen, SPS, Geological Society, RVN**—Group meeting, social Jan. 24 at 7 p.m. in 376 ELWC. Entertainment, refreshments. New members welcome.

**Response**—After Response meeting on Wednesday, the Peace the Symposium Committee will meet at 8:30 p.m. in the Master building.

**Sigma Zeta**—Meeting Wednesday 8 p.m. Call Sue at 431 ELWC 6225 for info.

**Ropes**—Important meeting at 8 p.m. tonight in 270 SWKT. Sweat-shirts and computers are in. Summer party Friday night.

**Sign Language Club**—Sign club meeting today at 7:30 p.m. Come recognize the club.

**P.D.G.**—Club meeting Wednesday. Don't miss the live word-avoiding demonstration.

**Alpha Epsilon Delta**—Presented by U administration presents a time Wednesday at 7 p.m. in 441 MAER. MCAT Review Course presentation Thursday 7:30 p.m. in 2672 JKHB.

**Shooting Sports Club**—Important meeting tonight at 7:30, 3651 ELWC. We have activities, competitions and public affairs to discuss.

**Karate Club**—Come to the opening meeting on Friday 261 ELWC. All club information will be discussed. For more info call RT 2522.

**Polynesian Club**—All invited to participate in polynesian dance lessons given this Sat. at 9 a.m. in 168 RB.

**Blue Key**—Professor evaluation system, committee and calendar work to be taken care of today so come with ideas.

## BYU students reliable customers, says official at Provo City Utilities

By SHELLY GOLD  
Universe Staff Writer

Though utility bills pose problems for some, BYU students are among Provo City Utilities most reliable customers, according to a utilities department supervisor.

Wilma Ross, the accounts supervisor at Provo utilities, said students are the "bread and butter" of the company. Ross said because students are on budgets, they are often more reliable in paying their bills on time.

There are no special stipulations made by the department for student customers, Ross said. A deposit is required and when a bill becomes delinquent the deposit will be used as a payment for that bill. Ross said outstanding bills are turned over for collection.

Some students report they want to avoid the hassle of utility bills and specifically look for housing that includes utilities as part of the rent.

Elizabeth Henderson, a senior from Spokane, Wash., majoring in family financial planning, said, "I won't even consider living in a place where utilities aren't paid."

Henderson said the hassle of getting all roommates to pay their share is not worth it.

Mary Ness, a senior from Rembrandt, Iowa, majoring in art education, currently lives in housing where the utilities are included in the rent. However, the thermostat is in the manager's apartment.

In 1983, Ness lived in student housing where utilities weren't included. At the tenants' request the utilities became included in the rent in 1984.

"The owner was reluctant to make the switch," said Ness. She said he argued that the students would be more careless about the power when it

wasn't coming out of their own pockets. According to Ness, however, it didn't make any difference because the girls who weren't dependable in paying their share of the bill were already being wasteful.

## Are You MARRIED?

BYU Marital and Family Therapy is conducting a study that will provide ten sessions of marital communication skills enhancement without charge.

This study begins immediately, and will provide ten sessions of marital communication skills enhancement without charge. I won't even consider living in a place where utilities aren't paid."

set up an appointment, call 378-7759 or come to the BYU Comprehensive Clinic (John Taylor Building).



## Scholarship named after Y instructor to be given

A BYU scholarship fund for academic excellence in educational administration has been established in honor of the late BYU Professor Percy Edward Burrup.

The full-tuition scholarship will be awarded annually to the outstanding doctoral student in educational administration.

The LDS Foundation expects the scholarship to be funded within the next two years.

Burrup's family formed the award to further his life's interests.

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Getting in shape and eating right is very important to many people today. Donald E. Pickett, Founder of Neo-Life Inc., will discuss health related issues today at 4 p.m.

## Wyoming courts bag higher ruling

CHEYENNE, Wyo. (AP) — Wyoming's law that out-of-state hunters need licensed guides to lead them after big game in the state's federal wilderness areas is constitutional, the Supreme Court said Monday in a split decision.

"Perhaps there are some non-resident hunters who are fully capable of looking out for themselves in particular areas who pose no problem with enforcement, but it is reasonable to conclude and more likely that they should have help," retired Justice John Raper wrote in the majority opinion.

Minnesota resident Keiran W. O'Brien contested the law after being cited in September, 1983, for hunting elk in the Teton Wilderness Area in Park County. On Jan. 18, 1984, O'Brien was convicted and fined \$100 by a justice of the peace in Park County, a conviction that was affirmed when appealed to Fifth District Judge John T. Dixon.

O'Brien contended that the guide law violated the Equal Protection Clause of the 14th Amendment to the U.S. Constitution, the Privileges and Immunities Clauses of the Constitution, and the Supremacy Clause of the Constitution in that it conflicts with the objectives of the National Wilderness Preservation System Act.

According to the Supreme Court, O'Brien admitted hunting elk in the Teton Wilderness without a licensed guide and that he had hunted several other times in the state without a guide because he thought the law was unconstitutional.

In the 4-1 ruling, Raper wrote that hunting, per se, is not a fundamental right but rather an ordinary interest and so the court was only required to determine whether the law met "a legitimate state objective."

"One of the requirements and qualifications of the professional guide is that he have knowledge of the wilderness area, of hunting practices, of big game or guiding practices, and of game and fish laws," the majority opinion said. "It is not to be expected that non-residents in many if not most cases would not have that knowledge and the familiarity to carry on the sport within the wilderness areas of Wyoming in a safe and law-abiding way."

"The hunter is protected and violations avoided through the guide requirement. It must be recalled that the legislatively stated purposes of requiring guides are for purposes of proper game management, protection of hunter welfare and safety, or better enforcement of the game (and) fish laws."

The Supremacy Clause, which O'Brien argued was broken because the guide law burdened his right to access to the Teton Wilderness as guaranteed by the National Wilderness Preservation System, was not violated either, Raper wrote.

## Earthquake awakens northern Utahns

LOGAN (AP) — A mild pre-dawn earthquake registering 2.3 on the Richter scale rattled this northern Utah community Monday, a University of Utah seismologist said.

There were no reports of damage or injury, but several Logan area residents reported feeling the 5:32 a.m. MST quake, which had its epicenter 10 miles east of here in the Bear River Range, said Ethan Brown.

A quake of a Richter magnitude of 2 is the smallest normally felt by humans.

## CLUBNOTES

Clubnotes are published by The Daily Universe on Tuesdays and Thursdays as a service to students. All Clubnotes must come through the ASBYU Organizations Office. Clubnotes must be in final form and cannot exceed 25 words.

**All Club Presidents**—Please come to the Organizations Office this week to get information on new programs and services for your club. OGB forms are due Jan. 21.

**Association of Science Fiction and Fantasy**—"Mars Needs Women" Remember to bring 86, 7:30 p.m. Wednesday in 1086 JKHB.

**Chi Theta**—Meeting tomorrow night in 260 JKHB at 8:30 for officers. End of school social party with CDU. Pick up committees, pay dues.

**Val Hays**—Important meeting Tuesday, 9 p.m., in 267 ELWC. We'll talk about Kladny and how we plan to influence world affairs.

**Sigma Epsilon**—Remember club meeting tonight at 8 in 267 ELWC. This week's coming Zero Zero Ward feature: Brent Bunn's dog Buffy.

**Alpha**—Meeting Wednesday in 257 ELWC. Elections, party planning.

**Swedish Club**—Meet at International Chorus for "Ch Seal" on Friday at 4:30 p.m.

**BYU Student Languages Society**—Linguistics majors or interested persons please contact Doug Smith (677-4652) or Kristen Garner (275-3029) about new meetings. Live and in the Master Ball.

**AKA Sportsman**—Watch Club Notes for time and place of party Friday 17th with Vakhom. Pay dues.

**Oaken Staff Society**—Meet at Dave's tonight at 7 for Black Guard Company.

**Hong Kong Student Association**—Opening Social Saturday, Jan. 25, at 8 p.m. Amanda Knight Ball. Dances, refreshments. Members free, non-members \$6. Don't be.

**Society of Women Engineers**—Career Fair Wed.-Thurs. Clyde Bldg. Commence. All technical

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# BYU's comprehensive clinic offers communication counsel to couples

By REBECCA BURGOYNE  
Universe Staff Writer

Communication is often one of the biggest problems couples face in their relationship. BYU's Comprehensive Clinic is offering engaged and married couples an opportunity to improve communication and strengthen their relationships through counseling groups.

Dr. Rita Edmonds, coordinator of the groups, explained that the purpose in forming the groups is to provide the participants with a "journey in the relationship, helping them discover new parts."

The groups are made up of about eight people who meet together once a week with a group facilitator, usually a graduate student who is supervised by experienced faculty. The sessions last eight weeks.

In the group, the couples learn how to identify their own specific problems and strengths. They practice problem solving skills that will help them achieve solutions to their specific problem.

By attending the group with a counselor and other couples, the couple learns how to share their feelings while having someone objective present who can see more clearly the kind of communication that is going on. The other group members serve as a support in the relationship, said Edmonds.

The groups provide a safe environment where the individuals can discuss and explore their problems and confront issues. They are not necessarily for couples who are having problems, but for any couple who wants to strengthen and progress in their relationship together, said Edmonds.

Many participants are uncomfortable at first with sharing their feelings in a group, she said. But after the initial fear, the experience is a very positive one.

"Groups are much more powerful," said Edmonds, "but most of us avoid groups because it's scary to disclose ourselves."

There are a couple of advantages that come from working in groups, she said. One advantage is the mutual support you receive from the other participants. Another advantage is the additional perspectives they provide.

"As we share our struggles, others grow from our experiences, and we grow from theirs as well," said Edmonds.

Scott Allgood, a graduate student from Morgan, Utah, majoring in marriage and family therapy, was a co-leader in one of the groups for married

couples. He said that most of the couples come because some of the expectations in their marriage are not being met, and they want to improve their relationship in those areas.

In this particular group, the couples learn communication and problem solving as general principles. "But, the participant must consciously apply the principles for them to work," said Allgood.

The pre-marital counseling worked well for at least one couple. Tony and Kristine Cox of Provo wanted a professional view of how they got along together before they were married. Their experience included a marital inventory test, an initial interview, and an assessment before they were assigned to a specific counselor.

Tony, a senior majoring in family living, said the experience was very beneficial. "We learned things we could do to utilize the strengths and overcome the weaknesses."

He said that one thing the counseling did for them was "open (our) eyes so we wouldn't go into marriage and be absolutely shocked."

A major advantage to having a counselor is that he is totally objective and can tell you when your communication is working, said Tony. "The counselor is someone you can trust."

According to Dr. Edmonds, couples who sign up for the groups are committed to come every week to build continuity and trust within the group. But the disclosure process is gradual. "You are always in control of how much you share," she said.

Interested couples can sign up for the counseling groups at the Comprehensive Clinic.

## Seat belts are infringement, says controversial judge

ROCKFORD, Mich. (AP)—In a town where not wearing seat belts is a crime without penalty because a judge has refused to fine violators, Jill Kolasa says the judge may have struck a sympathetic nerve.

"I've noticed more and more people not wearing their belts," she said of motorists who drive up to the convenience store where she works.

But not everyone agrees with her observation or the judge's position in defiance of state law.

"I can't imagine what he's got on his mind," said Mike Cooper, a 33-year-old landscaper. "I think he's out of line. Everybody I know wears seat belts. I think it's a smart thing to do."

In the courthouse in this town in rural southwestern Michigan, District Judge Steven R. Servais' desk is cluttered with telephone slips for scores of unreturned calls. He received 60 Thursday from supporters, detractors and reporters from New York to California.

He hasn't had this much publicity since he bolted out of court, ran a block and a half, and colared a prisoner he'd just sentenced to 125 days in prison.

The 40-year-old judge also hasn't heard such public criticism since he requested bullet-proof panels in his courtroom and a hiding place for a pistol.

"I'm not sure what happened, but it appears we've fired a shot across a sacred cow," said Servais. Last week, Servais admitted he'd suspended the fines of 25 to 30 people ticketed for not wearing seat belts. Michigan law has required seat belt use since July 1.

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## ATTENTION BUSINESS STUDENTS:

A meeting to be conducted by the Associate Dean of the School of Management has been scheduled for students attending Business Fundamentals Required Classes. It is mandatory that you attend one of the sessions for important information concerning scheduling of and enrollment in Business Fundamentals Classes.

Sessions are scheduled for:  
Tues., Jan. 14, 5:00 - 260 TNRB  
Thurs., Jan. 16, 11:00 - 260 TNRB

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## New research bibliography compiled for Ag students

Approximately 85 percent of the state of Utah is considered rangeland, but to many of us city dwellers the range is an unknown frontier. Dr. John Vallentine of the BYU Range Science Department, however, feels right at home on the range.

Vallentine, whose work has centered around improvement and management of rangelands for agricultural use, was recently named 1985 Rangeland of the Year by the Utah Section, Society for Range Management.

His latest project involves a unique system of compiling literature on

agricultural production. Making it easier and simpler for anyone to find desired information.

"It is essential to uncover buried literature. There is a tremendous amount of knowledge that is practically impossible to find," said Vallentine.

Vallentine said compiling literature benefits producers of agricultural products. Many producers fail to use valuable research because it is too difficult for them to find. Most of the research will prove financially useful to the producer.

## Y professors publish book

By DIANE SPRANGER  
Universe Staff Writer

Career success is based on realistic goals and strategies to achieve them, say two BYU professors.

Paul H. Thompson, Dean of the School of Management, and Gene W. Dalton, Chairman of Organizational Behavior, recently completed a 12-year research project into the careers of accountants, scientists, engineers, professors, system designers, bankers and managers.

The result of the project was a book published by Thompson and Dalton, "Novations: Strategies for Career Management."

According to Thompson, novation is the renegotiation of responsibilities, obligations, and expectations with other parties.

He said three factors can lead to a person's successful completion of his goals. "First of all, your accomplishments need to live up to your expectations."

"If one of your expectations is to be a U.S. Senator, but you find yourself a mayor of a small city, you have not lived up to your expectations. Secondly, to me, being successful is when you are growing and learning, and last of all, other people value what you are doing."

**NEWS TIPS**  
378-3630

**ASBYU Social Office**

**WINTERFEST 86**

January  
Tuesday- 14th-17th Booths in the Garden Court featuring local retailers and ski resorts. Prize giveaways.  
Friday  
Wed. Fashion Show 12 - 1:15 p.m. Garden Court  
Thursday 16th Warren Miller Ski Movie 7 p.m.-9 p.m., JSB Auditorium  
Thurs. Ski Ramp Demo 12 - 2 p.m. ELWC Ballroom  
At Door - \$3.00 with I.D., \$3.50 without  
Friday 17th Ski Day at Sundance 9 a.m.-9 p.m., \$7 all-day pass, including transportation.  
Ski Dance 9 p.m.-12 a.m., \$2.00 with I.D., \$2.50 without

WINTERFEST  
In celebration of all that is wintry, snowcapped, and exhilarating, the ASBYU Social Office presents this week-long carnival of amusement and sport. Challenge the ski slopes, sculpt the snow, take advantage of the fresh outdoors—COME CELEBRATE THE SEASON WITH US!

## WOMEN'S HEALTH CONFERENCE

Thursday, January 23  
8:30 a.m. - 2:00 p.m.  
BYU Wilkinson Center

Women's health care used to mean maternity care, which was, for the most part, regulated by physicians and hospitals. Today women take a more active role in their health, and they are much more knowledgeable about their complete health care needs. Finding answers to individual health care needs can be difficult, though, and it's hard to be sure the information is accurate.

Come find your answers and accurate information as Utah Valley Regional Medical Center and the BYU Health Center present the "Women's Health Conference," a forum addressing the health and emotional needs of women. Physicians, health care specialists, and prominent community members will speak on a variety of issues women face today.

**Keynote Address: Marie Osmond**  
"Rewards of Service"

**Luncheon Address: Patty Cannon**  
"Premenstrual Syndrome (PMS)"

**Other subjects:**  
Infertility  
Perinatology  
Breast Disease  
Cosmetic Surgery  
Single-Parent Families  
Breast Feeding  
Dermatology  
Stress  
Neoratology  
Estrogen Replacement Therapy  
Osteoporosis  
Self-Esteem  
Pediatric Surgery  
Family Planning  
Anorexia/Bulimia  
Career Choices

Get the information you need for a healthy, active life. Plan to attend the Women's Health Conference.

Pre-registration is required. Cost is \$9 for the general public, \$4 for BYU students and faculty. The fee includes the lectures, handouts, gifts, and lunch. Late registration at the door is additional \$1.

For additional information call 373-7850, ext. 2107, Monday through Friday, 8:30 a.m. to 5 p.m.

**Utah Valley Regional Medical Center**  
**BYU Health Center**

Please register me for the Women's Health Conference

General Public \$9 ☐ BYU Students and faculty \$4 ☐

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## OPINION

# Pres. Benson's Washington trip good for church

It was a stirring sight — a prophet of God stood shaking the hand of the leader of the free world last week as the two old friends got reacquainted.

LDS Church President Ezra Taft Benson met with Ronald Reagan in Washington to meek as a courtesy and to report to the U.S. leader the results of the church's efforts to raise money for African famine victims.

Certainly these were legitimate reasons for a meeting between the two, but the same people who have feared from the beginning of President Benson's administration that his political life would interfere with his leadership of the church saw the meeting between the two leaders in a different light — they saw it as a disturbing manifestation of the prophet's continuing ties to politics in this country.

## UNIVERSE OPINION

The trip to Washington was, after all, something of a homecoming for President Benson, who served as U.S. Secretary of Agriculture during the Eisenhower administration from 1953-61.

Indeed, the prophet met with many powerful men during his three-day stay, including Vice President George Bush, Supreme Court Chief Justice Warren Burger and William H. Webster, director of the FBI.

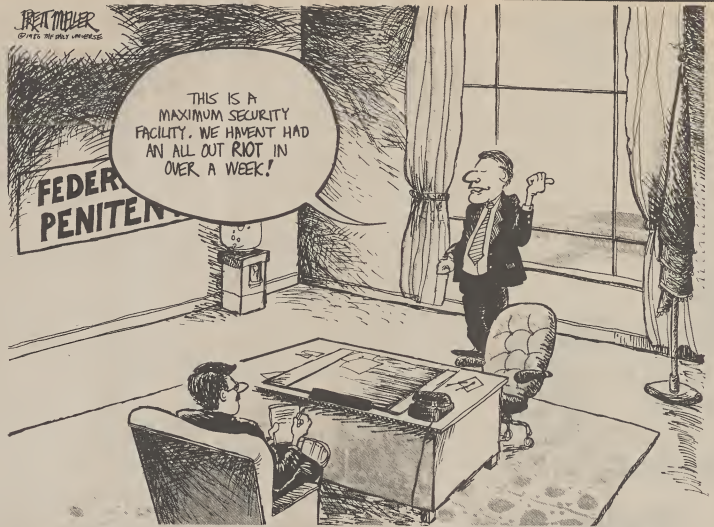
Some suspected the division between church and state was being improperly crossed, but the reality is the visit exhibited an important tool in the prophet's arsenal — one that could prove to be an invaluable aid to the realization of the church's goal to spread truth.

The prophet is trusted as a friend and respected as a former politician by some of the most important leaders in the country. This can't hurt the church's missionary efforts, because if American leaders see the gospel through the eyes of a man they can relate to, the image of the church itself can't help but be enhanced.

The possibilities were evident during the prophet's visit. LDS Church member Stephen M. Studdert, special consultant to President Reagan, who served as President Benson's escort during his visit to the White House, said of the meeting between the two leaders: "It was evident to me that President Reagan greeted him (President Benson) with feelings of fondness and affection."

When President Benson visited with George Bush, the Vice President told the prophet, "I am not a member of your church but I have a great respect for the Mormon people."

Much has been said of the prophet's political past. Some have feared it would affect his leadership of the church. Perhaps it has, but not in the way critics predicted. Ezra Taft Benson touched the lives of a few important men last week. And though it comes perhaps in small ways, his impact on them is vital.



# 'Toughlove' gives parents courage to fight back the old-fashioned way

In Grandpa's day, it was expected that children "should be seen and not heard."

There was no sparing the rod for fear of spoiling the child. If Johnny misbehaved in the home, he was hauled off to the woodshed for a good thrashing by father.

Classroom misbehavior brought a sharp rap on the hands by a teacher or principal, without fear of a lawsuit.

Consequently, only a few of the proverbial "Peck's bad boys" or two or three ruffians were tolerated in any given "Happy Valley."

Then along came the child psychologists, who maintained punishment in any form was harsh, inhibiting and demeaning to a child's character.

Following that admonition, parents became more and more permissive.

But permissive parents aren't the only reason kids are misbehaving and getting away with it today.

While Grandpa may have rolled an occasional "cedar bark smoke" in brown paper, or swigged a little homemade barley beer, today's youth find dozens of brands of cigarettes, alcoholic beverages

and drugs of every description easily accessible.

And parents across the nation are getting sick and tired of these self-destructive "children" who have no sense of limits or propriety.

These "children" from pre-teen to their thirties, rich and poor, Mormon and non-Mormon, are found raising havoc on all fronts. One of the more recent cases involved a Mona couple in their thirties who were arrested for growing marijuana in the basement of their home.

Though problem kids may be in the minority, these out-of-control individuals are making waves that are being felt everywhere.

In Provo alone, Juvenile Court records show criminal, alcohol related and traffic violations are up drastically.

Criminal violations handled by the court jumped 915 cases, from 2,591 in 1983 to 3,506 in 1984, an increase of 35 percent. Alcohol related violations jumped a whopping 42 percent, from 589 cases in 1983 to 859 cases in 1984. Traffic violations were up 770, that's 3,639 in 1984, compared to 2,769 in 1983, for a 28 percent increase.

Now parents, who are disgusted with the outrageous behavior of their children and its resultant trauma and confusion, have joined together to form "tough love" groups. Chapters meet weekly in Utah County.

Patterned after suggestions in the book, *Tough Love*, by Phillips and David York, parents are learning how to recognize and deal with these problem youth.

And though it is important to understand the causes of destructive behavior, it's more important to combat it and get it under control, regardless of the cause, say the Toughlove people.

The assumption that something must be wrong with the family of a young person who behaves out of the norm is erroneous. The notion that children must be neglected, deprived and abused to become mean and nasty is fundamentally incorrect.

Toughlove is giving parents the courage to fight back, to stop cowering down to teenagers they may have previously feared — to revert, essentially, to the good old-fashioned spanking.

— Oneita Sumiso

# NCAA entrance logical step for men's volleyball

The BYU men's volleyball team is one of the best in the nation. However, since the squad is not sanctioned by the National Collegiate Athletic Association, it does not receive the national recognition it deserves.

In pursuit of this national acclaim, volleyball Head Coach Tom Peterson said at the outset of the current season that his goal was to get the team into the NCAA. From a competitive standpoint, there is little doubt the Cougars would consistently be in the Top Ten — evidenced by its two convincing defeats of No. 8 ranked San Diego State earlier this season. Unfortunately, competition is only one of the ingredients of success in big-time college athletics.

The Cougars' major stumbling block is economics — money is a substantial problem. The Western Athletic Conference fosters no volleyball competition, so normal conference participation is out of the question. The nearest league available is the California Inter-collegiate Volleyball Association (CIVA) featuring such teams as Pepperdine, USC, UCLA and San Diego State. Peterson noted two schedules have been drafted for CIVA during 1986-87 — one of which includes BYU.

With all other league schools in California, travel costs could be prohibitive and it's no secret athletic departments are starting to tighten their belts. It seems doubtful BYU will push for NCAA entrance by the volleyball team with uncertain economic circumstances.

The university is gun shy of such situations, especially given its experience with soccer, an NCAA sport on this campus. Much like men's volleyball, no local universities sponsor soccer teams. As a result, the Soccerists are forced to play club teams of inferior talent during most of

their home season, then travel on one or two road trips each season to California, playing schools with competitive soccer programs. The team usually fattens its record on weaker teams at home, then gets destroyed on the road. Attendance at home is poor — 50 to 100 fans per game — and players who stick with the program for four years are scarce.

However, volleyball has many positive factors in its favor. First, the team already has a solid fan base. An average of 1,000 to 1,500 people watch the team's home games in the Smith Field House. Peterson predicts when NCAA status is achieved, the team will have to move to the Marriott Center to accommodate all the fans. Since volleyball is played indoors, the team would not be fighting the weather so bothersome to the Soccerists. The solid gate would help to alleviate the financial problems.

Second, the strong California and Mormon influences at BYU makes the school a natural for volleyball. Pepperdine, the defending national champion, sports two returned missionaries on its team. Volleyball is a traditional Mormon sport. There are youth leagues throughout the church.

Finally, the team is already in the upper echelon of the collegiate ranks. The increased funding and practice time inherent with an NCAA sanctioning would only improve the situation.

If this university is truly aiming to achieve excellence in the '80s in all areas, then upgrading the men's volleyball team is a logical step. Despite the fiscal uncertainties, the team has too much in its favor to deny it access to NCAA competition.

— Tom Walton

## LETTERS TO THE EDITOR:

### Bad signal

Editor:

My home is in California, but I have been working here on a temporary assignment with IBM. I have been a visitor here in the BYU community for the last nine months, and I think I have a unique objectivity to apply to some situations and practices that exist here.

I would think that the most important body of listeners to KBYU-FM is the students and faculty on and around the BYU campus. Yet the signal is the poorest in this area. The signal is clearer and with less interference in Salt Lake than it is right here on the BYU campus and some surrounding Provo and Orem locations.

... It is a matter of priorities. Everything necessary should be done to provide a clear interference-free signal to this important body of listeners.

Alan C. Busath  
Stanford Class of 1954

### Cartoon comment

Editor:

We thought it proper to thank you for running a particular political comic that we found on the editorial page of the Jan. 7 edition of *The Daily Universe* (i.e. American family) watching the Gorbachev speech. We found this comic to be very expressive and unexaggerated. We also feel that students should be made further aware of the true inner workings of the Communist mind. We have seen many fall prey to the disarming charm of the Soviets.

We must remember never to listen to what the Soviets have to say!

### Salvation inflation

Editor:

We have recently become aware of a serious problem that plagues our university — "salvation inflation." According to the most recent statistical reports, the average SPI (Standard Piety Index) at BYU is disproportionately high.

This alarming fact has caused great concern. The average BYU student boasts a piety index of 2.78 compared to a 2.66 national average. This large discrepancy causes some to question the credibility of the rating methods employed.

However, BYU graduates perform exceedingly well on the CKAT (Celestial Kingdom Admission Test). Nationally, the average applicant scored only 731, while the Brigham Young student scored a superior 1170. Celestial placement of our graduates is also well above the national standard.

These statistics are somewhat gratifying, but our severe "salvation inflation" requires a rapid cure to bring us back into line with the worldly norm. We must look to the example of our Israelite forefathers. As soon as they realized that they were different from their neighbors, they moved quickly to rectify the problem.

There remains only one reasonable course of action for us: we must firmly establish our commitment to modesty and liken ourselves unto the rest of the world so that we can eradicate this horrible "salvation inflation."

John R. Pack  
Los Alamos, N.M.

Tom Driggs  
Phoenix, Ariz.  
Brian L. Dew  
Lennox, Calif.

### A great man

Editor:

The third Monday of this month, Jan. 20 is Martin Luther King Day, a federal holiday. BYU, according to the calendar in the class schedule, has chosen not to observe this day. We are disappointed and saddened at this decision. This holiday not only honors a great man who dared to dream and worked to fulfill that dream, but also honors all those who have and continue to fight non-violently for freedom and equality.

We urge all students, faculty and staff to join with us in boycotting classes, work and all BYU functions on Monday.

Tom Driggs  
Phoenix, Ariz.  
Brian L. Dew  
Lennox, Calif.

# The Rev. King deserves to be recognized by Utah

To many Americans, the late Rev. Martin Luther King was a hero of historic proportions. He led an oppressed people to a better way of life. He raised Americans' consciousness. He was a man deserving of special recognition.

As a tribute to his selfless ways and remarkable leadership, the United States has set aside a day, Jan. 20, to honor him. To date, 45 of the Union's 50 states have followed suit.

The five uncommitted states — Nevada, Wyoming, Montana, Idaho, and Utah — cite various reasons for not recognizing the holiday.

In Utah, opponents of a "Martin Luther King Day" claim that the addition of one more holiday to the 12 Utahns already celebrate would cost

historically great man," said State Representative John Sykes (R-Salt Lake), an opponent of the holiday, during a Dec. 8 broadcast of KUTV's *Take Two* talk show.

Not true, proponents of the holiday counter. "The state will probably even generate more money during the holiday than it would lose, like it does during other holidays," said the Rev. France Davis of the Calvary Baptist Church.

As for being a historically great man, King was as historically vital to this nation's well-being as were Washington and Lincoln.

So why not a holiday? Opposing arguments, as espoused by Rep. Sykes, which are seemingly based on economical and historical premises, are flimsy; they are an excuse for a deeper prejudice. As one caller during the talk show sug-

gested, Utahns, for the most part, have been pressured into accepting civil rights.

Come on. Since when is respecting the rights of all Americans something we must be pressured into? The push for civil rights needn't have taken place at all if all men were treated equally.

King led an oppressed people in tumultuous times. He became a symbol of their hope. Yet, a Martin Luther King Day wouldn't be a holiday of remembrance only for black Americans — it would be for all Americans.

It would be a chance for them to reflect on the life and times of a historically great man who, like great men before him, was able to rise above the turmoil of his times to make this nation a better place.

— Frank Montoya, Jr.



"THIS YEAR I'VE PROMISED TO BE LESS RUDE, AND MORE EFFICIENT—SO PLEASE HAND OVER YOUR WALLET IMMEDIATELY."